

The Journal

2022 • Issue 180

New England Journal of Photographic History

Simon Wing (& Co.)

Photographers,
Innovators, and
Entrepreneurs
for Nine Decades

Patented Apr. 19, 1887.

Fig. 1.

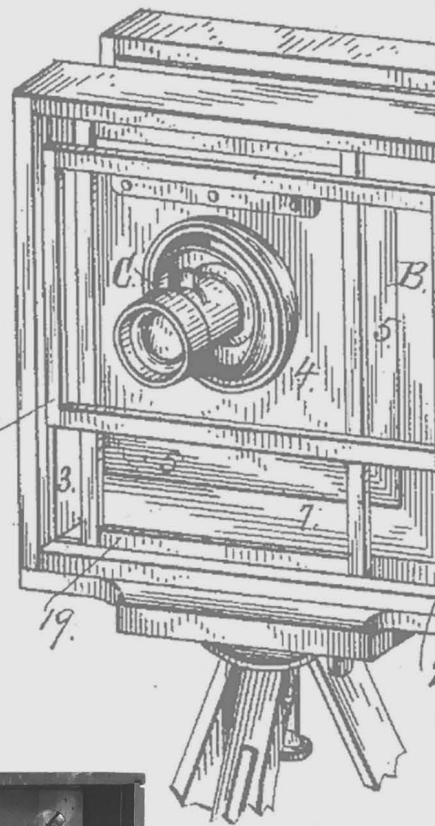


Fig. 2.

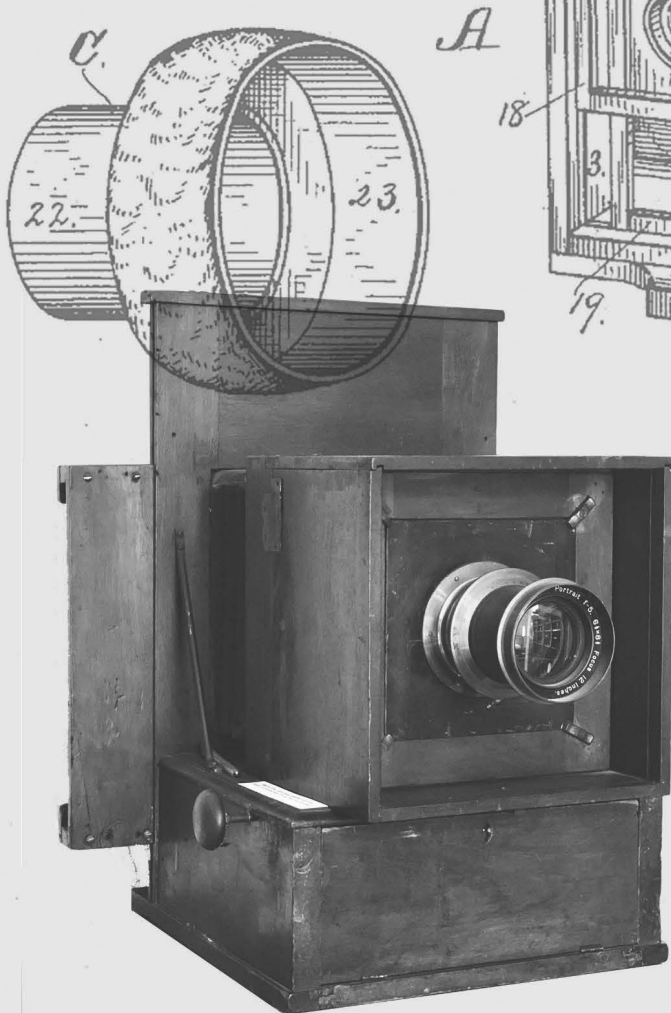
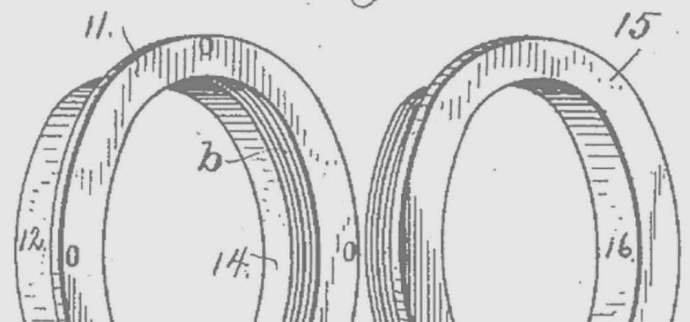


Fig. 3.



Appendix E TINTYPE EMPIRE

Simon Wing's North American and Trans-Pacific Affiliations, 1846-1900.

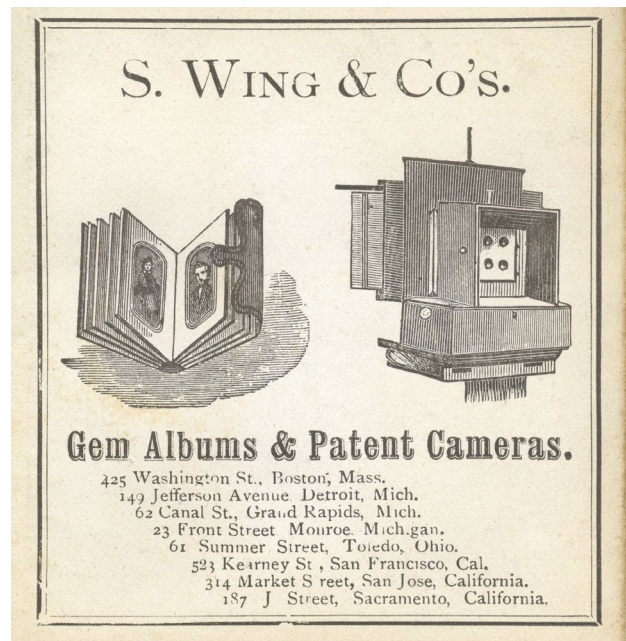
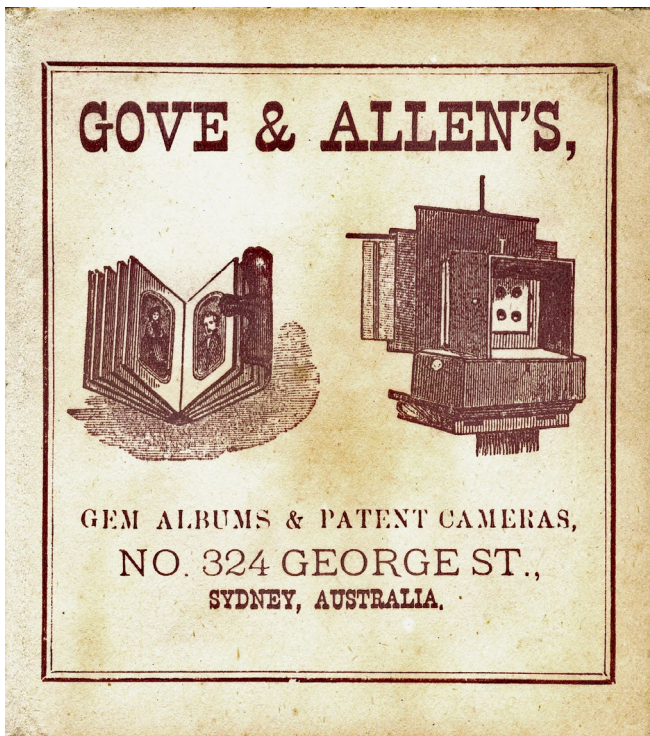
As noted at the beginning of Marcel Safire's article, tracing Simon Wing's empire across North America and the Pacific is difficult terrain. The distances are great, the business affiliations numerous and frequently intertwined. Hopefully, the tables below, prepared by Ron Polito and Marcel Safier, will help the reader on this journey. In addition to appearing here, the tables will be found online at journal.phsne.org/2022, where they can be easily printed and kept alongside the text for easy reference.

TABLE A. An overview of Wing's North American affiliations.

TABLE B. An overview of Wing's affiliations in Australia and New Zealand, with accompanying maps.

TABLE C. A listing of all currently known Simon Wing's photographic affiliations, 1846-1900.

Overview of Simon Wing's Photographic Affiliations, 1846-1900.			
North America			
United States	59 firms	43 towns	15 states
Canada	2 firms	2 towns	2 provinces
Mexico	2 firms	1 town	1 state
Australia			
Mainland	17 firms	13 towns	5 states
Tasmania	9 firms	6 towns	1 state
New Zealand			
North Island	5 firms	4 towns	4 regions
South Island	5 firms	5 towns	3 regions
Total	99 firms	74 towns	31 jurisdictions



Appendix E (continued)

TABLE A. Simon's Wing Photographic Affiliations in North America, 1846-1900. For greater detail, see **Table C.**

No. Firms	State & Town	Affiliations	Known Dates of Activity
11	California		
	Chico	George H. Lovewell (Tent Studio) [George is Samuel J. Lovewell's son.]	1876 (October)-1877
	Marysville	Sunbeam Gallery (George H. Lovewell)	1877 (November to December)
	Sacramento	Wing & Allen (Simon & Bennett G.)	1874 (end year) to 1875
		Gove & Allen (Otis M. & Bennett G.)	1876-c.1877
		Otis Meader Gove	1878-1879
	San Francisco	Wing & Allen (Simon & Bennett G.) [2 addresses.]	1873-1876; 1877-1882
		Wing & Allen (Simon & Lalla T.)	1882-1883
		Allen & Hay (Lalla T. & Mary C.)	1883-1886 (September 28)
		Allen & Company (Lalla T. & N. Weston)	1887-1888
	San Jose	Wing & Chandler (Simon & Jesse W.)	1875 (June)-1877
	Stockton	Samuel J. Lovewell [2 addresses.]	1876; 1877
1	Colorado		
	Leadville	Wing's Gallery	1888 (April) to 1890 (August)
4	Illinois		
	Chicago	Fassett & Cook (Samuel M. & George S.)	1861 (September 10)
		Green & Wing (Frank & Simon)	1863-1864
		Simon Wing [3 addresses.]	1870-1871; 1871; 1872
		Simon Wing [2 addresses.]	1895; 1897-1900
1	Iowa		
	Dubuque	Samuel J. Lovewell (with son, George H.)	1866-1875
5	Maine		
	Anson	Jabez Wing [Simon's brother.]	1860
	Bangor	Marston's Picture Gallery (Charles L.)	1860 (November 21)
	Ellsworth	John M. Peck	1863 (March)
	St. Albans	Simon Wing; Isaac Osborn	1846
	Waterville	Simon Wing	1847-1861
5	Massachusetts [Wing family-run firms not counted as an affiliate.]		
	Boston (city center) [Family-run firms.]	Simon Wing [1-3 studios in a given year.]	1862-1893
		Wing & Lasselle (Simon & G. P.)	c. 1863
	Boston (Charlestown section) [Family-run firms.]	Simon Wing, renamed S. Wing & Company	1869-1883 1884-1937
	Boston	Willis L. Towne [Simon Wing's son-in-law.]	1881- c. 1885
	Cambridge [Family-run firm.]	Simon Wing [Family run firm.]	1871
	New Bedford	Levi Peirce Thatcher	1862 (July 10)
	Worcester	Wing & Ellis (Simon & Lemuel W.)	1859-1860
		Sunbeam Gallery (Theodore S. Williams)	1860 (June)
10	Michigan		
	Detroit	David Wing [Simon's brother.]	1865-1866
		Wing's Gallery	1870-1877
	Grand Rapids	Wing & Johnson (Simon & Sydney B.)	1867 (short lived)
		Wing's Gallery	1867-1876
		Hitchcock & Company (George E. W. Hitchcock with Mary E. Tucker)	1874

TABLE A. Simon's Wing Photographic Affiliations in North America, 1846-1900. (continued)

No. Firms	State & Town	Affiliations	Known Dates of Activity
10	Michigan (continued)		
	Kalamazoo	David Wing [Simon's brother.]	1863-1865
	Monroe	S. Wing's Ferrotypes & Photograph Rooms	1872-1880
	Muskegon	Simon Wing	1878
	Orangeville	Simon Wing	1850
	Three Rivers	David Wing [Simon's brother.]	1860
6	Nevada		
	Carson City	George H. Lovewell ("Photographic Car")	1879 (Spring & Summer)
		Lovewell & Hawkins (George H. Lovewell)	1879 (July)
	Elko	Lovewell & Hawkins (George H. Lovewell)	1879 (July to August)
	Eureka	George H. Lovewell	1879 (October to December)
	Reno	George H. Lovewell	1878-1879
	Virginia City	George H. Lovewell	1878
3	New Hampshire		
	Concord	Kimball's Photographic Gallery (R. & W.) [Possible affiliation with Wing.]	1860 (October 10)
		Simon Wing	1870
	Keene	Chester Allen [Possible affiliation with Wing.]	1861 (January 2)
1	New Jersey		
	Newark	Simon Wing	1863 (May; 3-month lease)
6	New York		
	Buffalo	Erastus B. Hambleton	1866 (August 9)-1867
		Simon Wing	c. 1876
		Simon Wing	1877
	New York City	Ormsbee & Wing (Marcus & Simon) [Cameras only.]	1866
	Syracuse	Simon Wing	1874
	Troy	William W. Naramore & Company	1864
2	Ohio		
	Fremont	Simon Wing	1883
	Toledo	S. Wing's Ferrotypes Studio	1868-1881
2	Oregon		
	Corvallis	Wing & Allen (Simon & Bennett. G., operating as Allen & Dollarhide) [Flying Car Gallery.]	1878 (June & July)
	Portland	Wing & Allen (Simon & Bennett. G., operating as Allen & Dollarhide) [Flying Car Gallery.]	1878
1	Rhode Island		
	Newport	Newport Fine Art Gallery (Joshua A. Williams & Joseph H. Nason) [Possible affiliation with Wing.]	1862 (June 19)
1	Tennessee		
	Nashville	T. M. Schleir (Theodore M.)	1863 (August)
59	Total U. S. Affiliations (15 states, 43 towns)		
2	Canada		
	Victoria, British Columbia	E. F. Dollarhide (Tent Studio) [In Australia the following year.]	1878 (August)
	Brantford, Ontario	Seth Park	1868
2	Mexico		
	Mexico City	Otis M. [Meader] Gove	1883
		Gove & North (Otis M. & Frederick E.)	1884-1885
63	Total North America Affiliations: 1846-1900		

Appendix E (continued)



Source: Vecteezy.com

Overview of Simon Wing's Photographic Affiliations, 1846-1900.			
Australia			
Mainland	17 firms	13 towns	5 states
Tasmania	9 firms	6 towns	1 state
New Zealand			
North Island	5 firms	4 towns	4 regions
South Island	5 firms	5 towns	3 regions
Total	36 firms	28 towns	13 jurisdictions



Australian Towns	Map #
New South Wales	
Sydney	1
Queensland	
Brisbane	2
Toowoomba	3
South Australia	
Adelaide	4
Victoria	
Ballarat	5
Bendigo	6
Castlemaine	7
Geelong	8
Melbourne	9
Western Australia	
Albany	10
Fremantle	11
Geraldton	12
Perth	13

Source: VectorStock.com

Appendix E (continued)



Source: VectorStock.com

New Zealand Towns	Map #
North Island	
Auckland	1
Napier, Hawke's Bay	2
Thames	3
Wellington	4
South Island	
Christchurch	5
Dunedin	6
Invercargill	7
Lawrence	8
Timaru	9



Source: VectorStock.com

Tasmanian Towns	Map #
Beaconsfield	1
Deloraine	2
Hobart	3
Latrobe	4
Launceston	5
Lefroy	6

Appendix E (continued)

TABLE B. Simon Wing's Photographic Affiliations in Australia and New Zealand, 1879-1892, with maps. For greater detail, see **Table C.**

No. Firms	Towns	Maps	Affiliations	Known Dates of Activity
	Australia, Mainland	Map #1		
3	New South Wales			
	Sydney	1	American Studio/Gove & Allen (Otis M. Gove & Bennett G. Allen)	1879 (August) to 1880 (May)
			Lovewell & Tuttle (George H. Lovewell)	1880 (short-lived)
			American Studio/Gove & Allen [advertised using both names, owner not known.]	1881 (December) to 1887 (January)
2	Queensland			
	Brisbane	2	American Studio/Gove & Allen [advertised using both names, owner not known]	1881 (December) to 1882 (December)
	Toowoomba	3	American Studio/Gove & Allen [advertised using both names, owner not known.]	1883 (February to May)
2	South Australia			
	Adelaide	4	American Studio/Gove & Allen (Otis M. Gove & Bennett G. Allen)	1880 to 1881
			San Francisco Portrait Gallery (George H. Lovewell & William Nutting Tuttle)	1880 (September to November)
6	Victoria			
	Ballarat	5	American Studio/Gove & Allen (Otis M. Gove & Bennett G. Allen)	1880 (March)
	Bendigo	6	American Studio/Gove & Allen (Otis M. Gove & Bennett G. Allen)	1880 (September)
			American Studio/Gove & Allen (Otis M. Gove & Bennett G. Allen)	1881 (April to July; September)
	Castlemaine	7	American Studio/Gove & Allen (Otis M. Gove & Bennett G. Allen)	1880 (November & December)
	Geelong	8	American Studio/Gove & Allen (Otis M. Gove & Bennett G. Allen)	1881 (January to April)
	Melbourne	9	American Studio/Gove & Allen (Otis M. Gove & Bennett G. Allen)	1879 (November) to 1881
4	Western Australia			
	Albany	10	George H. Lovewell	1882 (April)
	Fremantle	11	George H. Lovewell	1882 (February to March 29)
	Geraldton	12	Lovewell, Sivyer & Company (George H. Lovewell with Harry J. Sivyer)	1882 (May to July)
	Perth	13	Lovewell, Wing & Company (George H. Lovewell)	1881 (November) to 1882 (January)
17	Australia, Mainland (1879-1887; 13 towns)			
9	Australia, Tasmania	Map #2		
	Beaconsfield	1	Lovewell, Gove & Allen (George H. Lovewell)	1882 (after July)
			Lovewell & Company (George H. Lovewell)	1883 (July to October)
	Deloraine	2	Lovewell & Company (George H. Lovewell)	1884 (April)
	Hobart	3	American Studio/Gove & Allen (Otis M. Gove & Bennett G. Allen)	1880 (September 6 to November)
	Latrobe	4	Lovewell & Company (George H. Lovewell)	1883 (December) to 1884 (March)
	Launceston	5	American Studio/Gove & Allen (Otis M. Gove & Bennett G. Allen)	1880 (June to November)
			Lovewell, Gove & Allen (George H. Lovewell)	1882 (September to December)
	Lefroy	6	Lovewell, Gove & Allen (George H. Lovewell)	1883 (March & April)
			Lovewell & Company (George H. Lovewell)	1883 (April to July)
Total 9	Australia, Tasmania (1880-1884; 6 towns)			

TABLE B. Simon Wing’s Photographic Affiliations in Australia and New Zealand, 1879-1892, with maps. (Continued)

No. Firms	Towns	Maps	Affiliations	Known Dates of Activity
	New Zealand	Map #3		
5	North Island			
	Auckland	1	Lovewell, Wing & Company/The New American Studio & Parlors (Samuel J. Lovewell)	1879 (November 29) to 1880 (May)
			Lovewell, Wing & Company/American Photographic Studio (Samuel J. & George H. Lovewell)	1881 (February 9 to August)
	Napier, Hawke’s Bay	2	Lovewell, Wing & Company (Samuel J. Lovewell)	1880 (November) to 1881 (March)
	Thames	3	Lovewell, Wing & Company/The New American Studio (Samuel J. Lovewell)	1881 (January 11 to February)
	Wellington	4	Lovewell, Wing & Company (Samuel J. Lovewell)	1880 (end of September to November)
5	South Island			
	Christchurch	5	Lovewell, Wing & Company/American Photographic Studio (Samuel J. Lovewell)	1881 (August 29 to November)
	Dunedin	6	Lovewell, Wing & Company (Samuel J. Lovewell)	1880 (May)
	Invercargill	7	Lovewell, Wing & Company (Samuel J. Lovewell)	1880 (September to October 29)
	Lawrence	8	Lovewell, Wing & Company/American Photographic Studio (Samuel J. & George H. Lovewell)	1881 (March)
	Timaru	9	Lovewell, Wing & Company/American Photographic Studio (Samuel J. Lovewell)	1881 (March to August)
Total 10	New Zealand (1879-1881; 9 towns)			
Total 36	Australia, Tasmania & New Zealand (1879-1887; 28 towns)			

Appendix E (continued)

For the most part, the table below is in chronological order; at times that sequence is broken slightly to preserve the close continuity of certain studios. For more chronological lists of the individual photographers, see **Tables 1-5** in the main article.

Note that this table uses the studio name “American Studio/Gove & Allen” for consistency. The wording, “American Studio,” and “Gove & Allen” are both found together and separately in their advertising. The order of their names, “Gove & Allen,” “Allen & Gove” also varied in their advertisements.

Research into Simon Wing’s photographic affiliations is ongoing, new information and any possible errata will be found at journal.phsne.org/2022.

TABLE C. Simon Wing’s Photographic Affiliations, 1846-1900.

First Date Identified	Last Date Identified	Studio Name	Address	Town	Region
1846		Simon Wing, with Isaac Osborn (Simon’s first cousin)		St. Albans	Maine
1847	1861	Simon Wing		Waterville	Maine
1850		Simon Wing		Orangeville	Michigan
1859	1860	Wing & Ellis (Simon & Lemuel W.) [On June 20, 1860, T. S. Williams advertises he is the successor to “Wing & Ellis.”]	222 Main Street, Foster Block	Worcester	Massachusetts
1860 (June 20)		Sunbeam Gallery (Theodore Shackford Williams) [Successor to “Wing & Ellis;” Wing is not mentioned but Williams advertises on June 20, “20 pictures at a sitting,” and on September 8, [Pictures taken] ... by the Patent Multiplying Camera, four at a sitting.”]	222 Main Street, Foster Block	Worcester	Massachusetts
1860		David Wing (Simon’s brother)		Three Rivers	Michigan
1860		Jabez Wing (Simon’s brother)		Anson	Maine
1860		[Simon Wing; Marcus Ormsbee - Wing is in Waterville, Maine, Ormsbee in Boston, Massachusetts. See “Simon Wing: The Early Days in Maine,” in this publication.]			
1860 (October 10)		Kimball’s Photographic Art Gallery (Richard H. & William H.) [They advertise, “24 PHOTOGRAPHS FOR ONE DOLLAR! (By the New Multiplying Camera.)” Wing is not named and other multiplying cameras did exist.]	Opposite State House	Concord	New Hampshire
1860 (November 21)		Marston’s Picture Gallery (Charles L. Marston) [Marston advertises he has purchased the “sole right to use the Wing & Ormsbee’s PATENT MULTIPLYING CAMERA ... ” for photographs on paper or leather; tintypes are not mentioned. NOTE: This is currently the first known sale of the rights to a Wing named camera, and before Wing’s patent was awarded on December 4, 1860.]	3 Bowman’s Block	Bangor	Maine
1861 (January 2)		Chester Allen [Allen advertises he is the “exclusive owner of the patent for this vicinity for the new Multiplying Camera.” Wing is not named and other multiplying cameras did exist.]	Central Square (west side)	Keene	New Hampshire
1861 (September 10)		Fassett & Cook (Samuel M. & George S.) [They advertise that Fassett “... after an extended tour throughout the East, has just returned ...” and the company has “... purchased the right to use a patented multiplying camera in Chicago ... ” Wing is not named and other multiplying cameras did exist.]	122 & 124 Clark Street	Chicago	Illinois
1862	1937	Simon Wing, also Harvey T. Wing; S. Wing & Company	Multiple Boston Area Addresses: Boston, Cambridge, Charlestown (a section of Boston)		Massachusetts

TABLE C. Simon Wing's Photographic Affiliations, 1846-1900. (continued)

First Date Identified	Last Date Identified	Studio Name	Address	Town	Region
1862 (June 19)		Newport Fine Art Gallery (Joshua Appleby Williams & Joseph Henry Nason) [The gallery advertises, "Our New Patent Multiplying Camera." Wing is not named and other multiplying cameras did exist.]	Torro Street, opposite Vose's Saloon	Newport	Rhode Island
1862 (July 10)		Levi Peirce Thatcher [Thatcher advertises he has purchased the right to use the Multiplying Camera in New Bedford. Wing is not named and other multiplying cameras did exist.]	8½ Purchase Street	New Bedford	Massachusetts
1863	1864	Green & Wing (Frank & Simon) [Later in 1863, studio under Frank Green alone.]	59 South Clark Street	Chicago	Illinois
1863	1865	David Wing (Simon's brother)	Main Street	Kalamazoo	Michigan
1863	1864	Jabez Wing (Simon's brother) [At one of Simon's Boston studios.]	144 Washington Street	Boston	Massachusetts
1863 (March)		John M. Peck. [A March 25, 1863 advertisement indicates the purchase of a Wing Multiplying Camera and the exclusive rights to use it within the city.]		Ellsworth	Maine
1863 (May)	1863	Simon Wing [In May, took a 3 month lease.]	299 Broad Street	Newark	New Jersey
1863 (August)		T. M. Schleir (Theodore M.) [On August 4, 1863, Schleir announces his exclusive rights to use the Wing Multiplying Camera within the city.]	Cherry Street, corner Union	Nashville	Tennessee
c. 1863		Wing & Lasselle (Simon & George Perley) [Undated CdV: "G. P. Lasselle (formerly Wing & Lasselle)." From 1864-67 Lasselle is alone at 4 Summer Street, and also made tintypes.]	4 Summer Street (likely)	Boston	Massachusetts
1864		William W. Naramore & Company [Simon Wing listed as an ambrotypist, but the company also offered gem tintypes.]	4 King Street	Troy	New York
1865	1866	David Wing (Simon's brother) [Thomas L. Parker, manager; David dies in 1867.]	149 Jefferson Avenue	Detroit	Michigan
1866	1875	Samuel J. Lovewell [Ferrotypes; Samuel had become a photographer in Rogersville, Iowa, c. November 1865. Sometime after 1874, his son, George, joined the Dubuque studio.]	157 Main Street	Dubuque	Iowa
1866		Ormsbee & Wing (Marcus & Simon) [Cameras only.]	411 Broadway	New York	New York
1866 (August 9)	1867	Erastus B. Hambleton [While Simon Wing purchased this studio on August 6, 1866, Hambleton continued to operate it under his own name. Hambleton had several partnerships and studio locations following this, but Wing's involvement is uncertain. See Buffalo entry for c. 1876.]	245 Main Street	Buffalo	New York
1867		Wing & Johnson (Simon & Sydney B.) [Short-lived partnership; later that year James. L. Merrill, a Wing relative, managed the studio.]	62 Canal Street	Grand Rapids	Michigan
1867	1886	Wing's Gallery [James L. Merrill, a Wing relative, managed the studio, 1867-1868; Herbert Leslie Bragg, manager, 1873-1880, like Simon Wing he was a native of St. Albans, Maine. George Benton Osborn, Simon's cousin, was manager 1880-1886. See main article for additional information.]	62 Canal Street	Grand Rapids	Michigan
1868		Seth Park [Operated one of the two known Canadian franchises; the other, E. F. Dollarhide in British Columbia. Park offered to work as Wing's wholesaler in Canada.]		Brantford	Ontario, Canada

Appendix E (continued)

TABLE C. Simon Wing's Photographic Affiliations, 1846-1900. (continued)

First Date Identified	Last Date Identified	Studio Name	Address	Town	Region
1868	1881	S. Wing's Ferrottype Studio [Roland A. Robinson, for managed for part of 1870, later in 1870 moved to Wing's Chicago studio at 238 Milwaukee Avenue. Benjamin H. Salls, foreman, 1868-1872. Joseph S. Simonds possible manager in 1872. Other managers: Mrs. Benjamin Salls, 1873-1875; George Elisha White Hitchcock, 1876-1877. Mrs. Mary Elizabeth Tucker (nee Platt), an assistant in 1876, a finisher in 1877. From 1878 to 1881, the studio was managed by Giles H. Chesebro, who has purchased it from Wing by 1882.]	61 Summit Street (over)	Toledo	Ohio
1870		Simon Wing		Concord	New Hampshire
1870	1877	Wing's Gallery [Bennett Graham Allen, manager 1872; Allen would become a major affiliate in the Wing empire. Joseph S. Simonds, manager, 1873-1877, then taking over the studio under his own name and offering tintypes at this address until 1884.]	149 Jefferson Avenue	Detroit	Michigan
1870	1871	Simon Wing [Roland A. Robinson, manager; formerly at Wing's Toledo, Ohio studio.]	238 Milwaukee Avenue	Chicago	Illinois
1871		Simon Wing [Roland A. Robinson, manager.]	184 1/2 Clark Street	Chicago	Illinois
1871	1871	Simon Wing	Harvard Square, corner Brattle Street	Cambridge	Massachusetts
1872		Simon Wing [Robinson Brothers, operators; short-lived studio.]	594 West Lake Street	Chicago	Illinois
1872	1880	S. Wing's Ferrottype & Photograph Rooms [Cyrus Chadbourne, operator, 1872; Edward James Phippen, operator, 1874; Bradford D. Jackson, operator, c. 1875.]	23 Front Street	Monroe	Michigan
1873	1876	Wing & Allen (Simon & Bennett Graham) [In 1877, the studio moved to 342 Kearny Street. Allen was formerly manager of the Wing studio in Detroit, Michigan.]	523 Kearny Street	San Francisco	California
1874		George Elisha White Hitchcock & Co (w/ Mrs. Mary Elizabeth Tucker) [Later at Wing's Syracuse, New York Studio.]	72 Canal Street	Grand Rapids	Michigan
1874		Simon Wing [Mrs. Mary Elizabeth Tucker and George Elisha White Hitchcock, operators. Earlier that year they were managers in Grand Rapids, Michigan. In 1876 & 1877 both worked at S. Wing's Ferrottype Studio in Toledo, Ohio. See entry for that studio, 1868-1881.]	3 North Salina Street	Syracuse	New York
1874		Simon Wing [Otis Meader Gove, who would become an important part of the Wing franchises, worked at Wing's 257 Washington Street Boston address. The same year, in Waltham, Massachusetts, he married the sister of Samuel J. Lovewell, a Wing franchisee in Dubuque, Iowa. In 1875, Gove is hired to manage the Wing & Allen Sacramento, California studio. For an earlier reference to Lovewell, see 1866; for Allen, see Wing's Gallery, Detroit, 1870 and Wing & Allen, San Francisco, 1873.]	257 Washington Street	Boston	Massachusetts

TABLE C. Simon Wing's Photographic Affiliations, 1846-1900. (continued)

First Date Identified	Last Date Identified	Studio Name	Address	Town	Region
1874 (end of year)	1875	Wing & Allen (Simon & Bennett Graham) [A branch of the San Francisco studio; Otis Meader Gove, manager, 1875.]	187 J. Street	Sacramento	California
1875 (June)	1877	Wing & Chandler (Simon & Jesse William) [Chandler was the husband of Frances M. Chandler, sister of Simon's wife, Mary.]	314 Market Street	San Jose	California
1876	c. 1877	Gove & Allen (Otis Meader & Bennett Graham)	187 J. Street	Sacramento	California
1878	1879	O. M. Gove & Company (Otis Meader) [Gove advertises in the 1879 Sacramento directory but decides to travel to Australia to attend the 1879 International Exhibition. He and his wife depart San Francisco on May 12, accompanied by his partner, Bennett Graham Allen. The party arrives in Sydney on June 9.]	187 J. Street	Sacramento	California
1876 (October)	1877	George H. Lovewell [George is Samuel J. Lovewell's son.]	Tent Studio	Chico	California
1876		Samuel J. Lovewell	198 Main Street	Stockton	California
1877		Samuel J. Lovewell	200 Main Street	Stockton	California
c. 1876		Simon Wing [Henry Q. Norton, operator. Wing's his wife, Mary, and his son, Harvey ran this studio in 1876 or 1877.]	305 Main Street	Buffalo	New York
1877		Simon Wing	256 Main Street	Buffalo	New York
1877	1882 (August)	Wing & Allen (Simon & Bennett Graham) [In 1879, after Allen and Otis Meader Gove leave for Australia, George Hay is left in charge of this studio. Allen returns to the U.S. from Australia via India and Europe in December 1881. He resumes photography but commits suicide by ingesting strychnine on August 28, 1882; studio is continued by his wife. See September 1882 entry below.]	342 Kearny Street	San Francisco	California
1877 (November)	1877 (December)	Sunbeam Gallery (George H. Lovewell)	Cortes Square	Marysville	California
1878	1879	George H. Lovewell. [Runs an advertisement for a horse-drawn "Photographic Car."]	Commercial Row & Sierra Street, S. W. corner	Reno	Nevada
1878		George H. Lovewell		Virginia City	Nevada
1878		Simon Wing [Jacob Ekins Judd, manager.]		Muskegon	Michigan
1878		Wing & Allen (Simon & Bennett Graham, operating as Allen & E. F. Dollarhide) [E. F. Dollarhide had previously operated as a photographer in Canada & Seattle.]		Portland	Oregon
1878 (June)	1878 (July)	Wing & Allen (Simon & Bennett Graham, operating as Allen & E. F. Dollarhide)	Main Street, operate a "Flying Car Gallery"	Corvallis	Oregon
1878 (August)		E. F. Dollarhide [In Australia the following year.]	Tent Studio	Victoria	British Columbia, Canada
1879		Otis Meader Gove & Bennett Graham Allen arrive in Sydney, Australia, June 9, 1879 from San Francisco.			
1879 (August)	1880 (May)	American Studio/Gove & Allen (Otis Meader Gove & Bennett Graham Allen) [Poul C. Poulsen becomes manager while Gove & Allen establish new studios. By late 1881, Poulsen has relocated to Brisbane.]	324 George Street	Sydney	New South Wales

Appendix E (continued)

TABLE C. Simon Wing's Photographic Affiliations, 1846-1900. (continued)

First Date Identified	Last Date Identified	Studio Name	Address	Town	Region
1879 (Spring)	1879 (Summer)	George H. Lovewell [Lovewell had other planned visits for his photographic car which did not occur as he moved to Australia via New Zealand arriving in Sydney, June 1880. The cancelled visits included Virginia City, Nevada, Winter of 1880; Salt Lake City, Utah, Winter of 1881.]	Photographic Car	Carson City	Nevada
1879 (July)		Lovewell & Hawkins (George H. Lovewell)		Carson City	Nevada
1879 (July)	1879 (August)	Lovewell & Hawkins (George H. Lovewell)	Commercial Street (old W. H. Pilliner Gallery)	Elko	Nevada
1879 (October)	1879 (December)	George H. Lovewell		Eureka	Nevada
1879 (November 29)	1880 (May)	Lovewell, Wing & Company/The New American Studio & Parlors (Samuel J. Lovewell) [Studio is advertised for rent on May 5, 1880; later advertisement announces it will reopen under Lovewell and his son, George H., on February 9, 1881.]	Grey Street	Auckland	New Zealand, North Island
1879 (November)	1881	American Studio/Gove & Allen (Otis Meader Gove & Bennett Graham Allen) [E. F. Dollarhide had arrived in Sydney from San Francisco on November 23, 1879; left on the 25th to work in the Melbourne studio.]	95 Swanston Street	Melbourne	Victoria
1880	1881	American Studio/Gove & Allen (Otis Meader Gove & Bennett Graham Allen) [January 1880, Anders Poulsen, brother of Poul C. Poulsen, is manager.]	23 King William Street	Adelaide	South Australia
1880 (March)		American Studio/Gove & Allen (Otis Meader Gove & Bennett Graham Allen) [Otis Gove personally in attendance.]	6 Stuart Street	Ballarat	Victoria
1880 (June)	1880 (November)	American Studio/Gove & Allen (Otis Meader Gove & Bennett Graham Allen)	Brisbane Street	Launceston	Tasmania
1880 (September 6)	1880 (November)	American Studio/Gove & Allen (Otis Meader Gove & Bennett Graham Allen) [Bennett Allen personally in attendance, E. F. Dollarhide, operator.]	Collins Street	Hobart	Tasmania
1880 (September)		American Studio/Gove & Allen (Otis Meader Gove & Bennett Graham Allen)	Howard Place	Bendigo	Victoria
1880 (November)	1880 (December)	American Studio/Gove & Allen (Otis Meader Gove & Bennett Graham Allen) [Traveling branch, Otis Gove personally in attendance.]		Castlemaine	Victoria
1880 (May)		Lovewell, Wing & Company (Samuel J. Lovewell) [Studio became base of operations for New Zealand. Lovewell's son, George, arrived from San Francisco in June 1880. The Lovewell's announced they were leaving Dunedin for Australia, but only George made the trip.]	60 Prince Street	Dunedin	New Zealand, South Island
1880		Lovewell & Tuttle (George H. & William Nutting) [Short-lived partnership; may not have produced tintypes.]		Sydney	New South Wales

TABLE C. Simon Wing's Photographic Affiliations, 1846-1900. (continued)

First Date Identified	Last Date Identified	Studio Name	Address	Town	Region
1880 (September)	1880 (November)	San Francisco Portrait Gallery (George H. Lovewell & William Nutting Tuttle) [Two-month partnership, then Lovewell returned to New Zealand to work with his father.]		Adelaide	South Australia
1880 (September)	1880 (October 29)	Lovewell, Wing & Company (Samuel J. Lovewell)	Dee Street	Invercargill	New Zealand, South Island
1880 (end of September)	1880 (November)	Lovewell, Wing & Company (Samuel J. Lovewell)	Manners Street	Wellington	New Zealand, North Island
1880 (November)	1881 (March)	Lovewell, Wing & Company (Samuel J. Lovewell) [George Lovewell returns from Australia and rejoins his father.]		Napier, Hawke's Bay	New Zealand, North Island
1881	c. 1885 *	Willis L. Towne (Willis Lyman) [* Towne, Simon Wing's son-in-law, takes Wing's 425 Washington Street studio under his name in 1881. Towne operates it until 1899, but affiliation with Wing ended sometime in 1885 when Towne and Simon's daughter, Anna separate. Also see, "Wings' Boston Area Addresses," an online supplement to this publication.]	425 Washington Street	Boston	Massachusetts
1881 (January)	1881 (April)	American Studio/Gove & Allen (Otis Meader Gove & Bennett Graham Allen)	Artillery Reserve	Geelong	Victoria
1881 (April)	1881 (July)	American Studio/Gove & Allen (Otis Meader Gove & Bennett Graham Allen)		Bendigo	Victoria
1881 (August)	1886	American Studio/Gove & Allen, "Flying Branches" [By mid-1881, Otis Meader Gove and Bennett Graham Allen had sold their Australian business interests. These "Traveling Wagons" were operated by the Poulsen brothers and a number of other operators, using the well-known Gove and Allen name to bolster business. They were still using Wing supplies.]	Traveling Wagons	Various Towns	Various Australian States
1881 (September)		American Studio/Gove & Allen [After Otis Meader Gove and Bennett Graham Allen sold their Australian business interests in mid-1881, this studio reopened using both "The American Studio" and "Gove & Allen" in their advertising; studio owner not known.]		Bendigo	Victoria
1881 (December)	1882 (December)	American Studio/Gove & Allen [See August 1881 entry; studio owner not known, Poul C. Poulsen, manager. By February 1883, Poulsen was managing the "American Studio" in Toowoomba.]	7 Queen Street	Brisbane	Queensland
1881 (December)	1887 (January)	American Studio/Gove & Allen [See August 1881 entry; studio owner not known; also base of operation for other temporary travelling branches; studio contents auctioned January 20, 1887.]	310 George Street	Sydney	New South Wales
1881 (late in year)		Otis Meader Gove leaves Australia and arrives in New York on December 6, 1881, having visited India and Europe on the way. Travels on to Sacramento, California, then returns to the East Coast on March 27, 1882, and resides in Lexington, Massachusetts. In 1883, he is in Mexico (see below).			
1881 (January 11)	1881 (February)	Lovewell, Wing & Company/The New American Studio (Samuel J. Lovewell)	Williamson Street	Thames	New Zealand, North Island

Appendix E (continued)

TABLE C. Simon Wing's Photographic Affiliations, 1846-1900. (continued)

First Date Identified	Last Date Identified	Studio Name	Address	Town	Region
1881 (February 9)	1881 (August)	Lovewell, Wing & Company/American Photographic Studio (Samuel J. & George H. Lovewell)	Grey Street	Auckland	New Zealand, North Island
1881 (March)		Lovewell, Wing & Company/American Photographic Studio (Samuel J. & George H. Lovewell)	Ross Place	Lawrence	New Zealand, South Island
1881 (March)	1881 (August)	Lovewell, Wing & Company/American Photographic Studio (Samuel J. & George H. Lovewell)	George Street, Turnbull's Block	Timaru	New Zealand, South Island
1881 (August 29)	1881 (November)	Lovewell, Wing & Company/American Photographic Studio (Samuel J. Lovewell) [Samuel and his wife leave for San Francisco on December 6, 1881. By 1890, Samuel had returned to photography in South Los Angeles; from 1893 he was practicing electro-therapeutics with his wife. He was later committed to an asylum and dies December 1903.]	Colombo Street, opposite City Hotel	Christchurch	New Zealand, South Island
1881 (November 7)	1882 (January)	Lovewell, Wing & Company (George H. Lovewell)	Hay Street	Perth	Western Australia
1882 (February)	1882 (March 29)	Lovewell, Wing & Company (George H. Lovewell)	High Street, opposite Mr. Albert's	Fremantle	Western Australia
1882 (April)		George H. Lovewell		Albany	Western Australia
1882 (May)	1882 (July)	Lovewell, Sivyver & Company (George H. Lovewell with Harry J. Sivyver)		Geraldton	Western Australia
1882 (after July)		Lovewell, Gove & Allen (George H. Lovewell) [By mid-1881, Otis Meader Gove & Bennett Graham Allen had sold their Australian business interests, but Lovewell continued to use their well-recognized names and referenced Allen's San Francisco studio and Simon Wing's Boston studio in his advertising.]		Beaconsfield	Tasmania
1882 (September)	1882 (December)	Lovewell, Gove & Allen (George H. Lovewell) [Advertisement in Launceston Examiner, August 22, 1882: "Will be in Launceston for a very short time."]		Launceston	Tasmania
1882 (September)	1883	Wing & Allen (Simon & Lalla Trezise) [Following the death of Bennett Allen, the studio is continued by his wife, Lalla Trezise Allen, with George Hay as operator. Hay dies on 28 April 1883.]	342 Kearny Street	San Francisco	California
1883	1886 (September 28)	Allen & Hay (Lalla T. & Mary C.) [Mary C. Hay was the mother of George Hay; partnership dissolved on 28 September 1886; Mrs. Hay continued the studio, going into partnership with her daughter Maggie in 1887.]	342 Kearny Street	San Francisco	California
1883		Simon Wing [Frederick Curtis Low, operator.]		Fremont	Ohio
1883		Otis M. [Meader] Gove [Introduces tintypes to Mexico; also did landscape photography.]	Number 7, Calle del Espiritu Santo	Mexico City	Mexico
1883 (February)	1883 (May)	American Studio/Gove & Allen [Poul C. Poulsen, manager. See 1881 entry.]		Toowoomba	Queensland
1883 (March)	1883 (April)	Lovewell, Gove & Allen (George H. Lovewell) [Will become Lovewell & Company in April. Also see 1882 entry for Lovewell, Gove & Allen.]		Lefroy	Tasmania

TABLE C. Simon Wing's Photographic Affiliations, 1846-1900. (continued)

First Date Identified	Last Date Identified	Studio Name	Address	Town	Region
1883 (April)	1883 (July)	Lovewell & Company (George H. Lovewell) [Formerly Lovewell, Gove & Allen.]		Lefroy	Tasmania
1883 (July)	1883 (October)	Lovewell & Company (George H. Lovewell) [Lovewell & Company continue to travel through Tasmania into 1884, but do not offer tintypes]	Opposite Walduck's	Beaconsfield	Tasmania
1883 (December)	1884 (March)	Lovewell & Company (George H. Lovewell)	Opposite Coffee Palace	Latrobe	Tasmania
1884 (April)		Lovewell & Company (George H. Lovewell)		Deloraine	Tasmania
1884	1885	Gove & North (Otis Meader & Frederick Elliott) [Offered tintypes, CdVs, cabinet cards, and landscapes. At some point Gove returns to the U.S and settles in Waltham, Massachusetts. He subsequently served in the Massachusetts House of Representatives (1897-1898) and in the Massachusetts Senate (1903-1904). He later moved to California and became a cinematographer and actor. He died in Los Angeles on December 23, 1831.]		Mexico City	Mexico
1884		The Elite Studio (George H. Lovewell) [Becomes the "American Studio" in 1885. Does not appear to be affiliated with Simon Wing.]		Warrnambool	Victoria
1885		American Studio (George H. Lovewell) [At some point in a brief partnership with Charles Foyle. Does not appear to be affiliated with Simon Wing.]		Warrnambool	Victoria
1885	c. 1888 (April)	George H. Lovewell [Lovewell takes over the old Gove & Allen studio. Does not offer tintypes and does not appear affiliated with Simon Wing; reported as bankrupt in April 1888.]	95 Swanston Street	Melbourne	Victoria
1887	1888	Allen & Company (Lalla T. & Nathaniel Weston)		San Francisco	California
1888 (April)	1890 (August)	Wing's Gallery	506 Harrison Avenue	Leadville	Colorado
1889		George H. Lovewell [Does not appear to be affiliated with Simon Wing.]		Horsham	New South Wales
1899		George H. Lovewell [Does not appear to be affiliated with Simon Wing.]		Hamilton	New South Wales
1890	1890 (October)	George H. Lovewell [Does not appear to be affiliated with Simon Wing, declares bankruptcy in October.]		Wagga Wagga	New South Wales
1892	1893	George H. Lovewell [Listed as a photographer, does not appear to be affiliated with Simon Wing.]		Ararat	Victoria
1894	1895	George H. Lovewell [Does not appear to be affiliated with Simon Wing.]		Burrowa	New South Wales
1896		George H. Lovewell, moves to South Africa.			
c. 1901-1904		George H. Lovewell, returns to U.S.; resumes photography in a number of small California towns, but does not appear affiliated with Simon Wing. Dies in Los Angeles, April 18, 1927.			
1895		Simon Wing	2253 Cottage Grove	Chicago	Illinois
1897	1900	Simon Wing & Company [Last confirmed date of an affiliation.]	329 State Street	Chicago	Illinois